

MODULE 6.3

A VOCABULARY

Match the words with their definitions or explanations.

- endangered ① a The natural environment in which an animal or plant lives or grows.
- extinction ② b Things from nature like trees or oil that we use in our daily lives.
- habitat ③ c When a living forest is destroyed due to things such as logging, cattle ranching, or oil drilling.
- deforestation ④ d A diet that does not include any meat, chicken, or fish but can include dairy and eggs.
- logging ⑤ e When a species or habitat is threatened with extinction.
- natural resources ⑥ f To be able to use something over an endless period of time in a way that does not destroy the environment.
- diet ⑦ g The total dying out of a species of animal, plant, etc.
- vegan ⑧ h The act of cutting down trees to use them for wood products.
- vegetarian ⑨ i Another word for “natural” or “living”.
- nutrition ⑩ j The food that a person or animal usually consumes.
- organic ⑪ k What our bodies need to be healthy and alive.
- synthetic fibers ⑫ l A totally plant-based diet that does not include any animal products like meat, dairy, or eggs.
- indigenous peoples ⑬ m Fabrics like polyester, nylon, acetate, and acrylic that come from petrochemicals.
- sustainable ⑭ n The original, native peoples that have lived in the same area for thousands of years.



B ODD ONE OUT

Find the odd one out.

- pollution, global warming, rainforest, acid rain
- earthquake, tornado, flood, rubbish
- recycle, reuse, pollute, reduce
- solar power, water power, fossil fuel, wind power
- coal, gas, oil, wind
- unleaded petrol, diesel, recycled paper, organic products
- polluted, clean, spoiled, dirty
- fauna, flora, power station, wild animal

C WORD FORMATION

Complete the table.

Verb	Translation	Noun
conserve		
preserve		
recycle		
reduce		
reuse		
save		
plant		
protect		

D SENTENCE COMPLETION

Complete the sentences with the *verbs* in the table above. Use the right *verb tense*.

- We should _____ old envelopes.
- Walking to the office _____ spending money on the bus.
- They should pass new laws to _____ wildlife in the area.
- Hanging clothes to dry in the sun helps _____ the consumption of energy.

- We should _____ new trees because they absorb CO₂.
- In the summer, large crops of fruit may be _____ by freezing.
- What materials do you _____ in your school?
- Tropical rainforests might disappear in our lifetime if we don't _____ them.

E REPHRASING

Rewrite the sentences, starting them as suggested.

- They organised the concert to raise funds.
The concert _____
- They are cutting down trees to use the land for agriculture.
Trees _____
- They are going to close down that shop.
That shop _____
- You should turn off the heating at night.
The heating _____
- Mr Johnson signed my letter of recommendation.
My letter of recommendation _____
- They might invite me to the show.
I _____
- They'll send us a brochure in a few days.
We _____
- 'Write a letter to Greenpeace.'
My teacher advised me _____